



**UNDER CONTINUOUS DEVELOPMENT**

# Let's play! - AI at Schools (IP 17, WS 2021)

**Design and create teaching material (brainware, software and hardware) for AI / ML / DL / CV in schools.**



Powered by NVIDIA Jetson Nano

## Introduction

Artificial intelligence is a prevailing technology providing chances and risks for society and environment. Capacity building in schools is crucial to enable pupils early to master the technology to avoid being mastered, to de-mystify AI, to gain critical reflection competences for assessing opportunities, suitability and limits of AI for problem solving.

The usability of many AI toolkits is continuously improving. To utilize them less and less expert knowledge is required. This simplification can be taken further. The material we develop should be suited for children from 12 – 16 years. We have to hide the complexity of AI in the background and provide easy to use user and programming interfaces as frontends. An option we will investigate is to use the open source graphical programming languages SNAP! (similar to Scratch) and MicroBlocks to control AI enabled embedded computers.

The training material to be created focuses on education for sustainable development and other



|                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  <p><b>Video</b></p>                                                                                 |  <p><b>Video</b></p>             |
|  <p><b>1. Introduction</b> Video by Harley Lara, based on the <a href="#">Course Description</a></p> | <p><b>2. SNAP</b> Jens Mönig demonstrates a simple object classification algorithm for single stroke drawings.</p> |
|  <p><b>Video</b></p>                                                                                 |                                   |
| <p><b>3. NVIDIA Jetson Nano Object Detection Inference,</b> Dustin Franklin demonstrates detectnet on Jetson.</p>                                                                     | <p><b>4. Jetbot, HSRW Design,</b> designed by Harley Lara</p>                                                      |
|                                                                                                    |  <p><b>Video</b></p>           |
| <p><b>5. Micro:bit Robot Car</b><br/><a href="#">Keyestudio Micro:bit Mini Smart Robot Car</a></p>                                                                                    | <p><b>6. MicroBlocks</b> for Micro:bit</p>                                                                         |
|  <p><b>Video</b></p>                                                                               |  <p><b>Video</b></p>           |
| <p><b>7. Educational Drone 1,</b> Parrot Mambo (discontinued)</p>                                                                                                                     | <p><b>8. Educational Drone 2,</b> Ryze Tello EDU</p>                                                               |

# Schedule

| Session | Date       | Location            | Topics                           | Intended Session Outcome                                                                                    | Lab Exercise                                                                                                                | Session Log                | Assignments                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|---------|------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1       | 30.09.2021 | IoT Lab (02 02 510) | Introduction                     | Jetsons assembled                                                                                           | Jetson Nano Assembly                                                                                                        | <a href="#">2021-09-30</a> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 2       | 07.10.2021 | IoT Lab (02 02 510) | Software Installation on Jetsons | Systems ready to use                                                                                        | <a href="#">Basic Setup</a> of NVIDIA Jetson Nano                                                                           | <a href="#">2021-10-07</a> | Learn Linux                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 3       | 14.10.2021 | IoT Lab (02 02 510) | Playing with object detection    | Practical experience how to run the OD docker container, insight into strengths and limitations of OD       | Prepare the Jetsons to run object detection (detectnet) with one of the CSI cams:<br><a href="#">Hello Object Detection</a> | <a href="#">2021-10-14</a> | Play with SNAP!                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 4       | 21.10.2021 | IoT Lab (02 02 510) | Hello API from Snap!             | Practical experience how to get data from the EOLab Wheather Station API and display information into Snap! | <a href="#">Hello API with Snap!</a>                                                                                        | <a href="#">2021-10-21</a> | Develop proposals on how to communicate Snap! with a backend for image processing                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 5       | 28.10.2021 | IoT Lab (02 02 510) | Snap! and backend communication  | Understand the communication system between Snap! and the Jetson Nano and communicate with the test server  | Send base64-encoded image from Snap! to the Flask server running on the Jetson Nano and get the server's reply              | <a href="#">2021-10-28</a> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Setup the Flask server on your own Jetson Nano</li> <li>- Communicating a Snap! project with the Flask server</li> <li>- Create a Demo in Snap! that could be interesting to use as didactic material, each student must present his or her demo in the next session.</li> </ul> |

| Session | Date       | Location            | Topics                        | Intended Session Outcome                                                                                                                                                                                | Lab Exercise                                                                               | Session Log | Assignments                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|---------|------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 6       | 04.11.2021 | IoT Lab (02 02 510) | Presentation of project ideas | Identify attractive project proposals to be implemented as didactic demonstrators in the learning material, in addition to providing support and guidelines to particular problems faced by each group. | Each group presents progress in software setup in the Backend and communication with Snap. | 2021-11-04  | 1) Install Ilgar's and Harley's scripts on frontend (SNAP!) and backend (flask, python).<br>Send images from SNAP! to the image classifier and receive the results.<br>2) Create a presentation on your ideas of how to realize the training. Several software architectures are possible.<br><b>Let's play! Git repository</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 7       | 11.11.2021 | IoT Lab (02 02 510) |                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                            |             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 8       | 18.11.2021 | IoT Lab (02 02 510) |                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                            | 2021-11-18  | 1) <b>In group:</b> create a didactic project using Snap! and Nvidia AI models and <b>document it</b> on the <b>Wiki or Moodle</b> .<br>The project should be replicable by children, and the material should serve as guide for the project. In the next session they should <b>present the project and the documentation</b> .<br>2) <b>In group:</b> Propose using a diagram an architecture/workflow for the <b>training task (as detailed as possible)</b> , it should contain information flow, communication methods between components, interfaces etc. How can we manage the training? How can children take own photos, label them and use them for transfer learning? |
| 9       | 25.11.2021 |                     |                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                            |             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 10      | 02.12.2021 |                     |                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                            |             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 11      | 09.12.2021 |                     |                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                            |             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 12      | 16.12.2021 |                     |                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                            |             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |

| Session | Date       | Location         | Topics         | Intended Session Outcome | Lab Exercise | Session Log | Assignments |
|---------|------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| —       | 23.12.2021 |                  |                |                          |              |             |             |
| —       | 30.12.2021 |                  |                |                          |              |             |             |
| 13      | 06.01.2022 |                  |                |                          |              |             |             |
| 14      | 13.01.2022 |                  |                |                          |              |             |             |
| 15      | 20.01.2022 | Foyer of Audimax | Poster Session |                          |              |             |             |

# Work Packages

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## Software AI

- Implement Object detection with DetectNet
- Create a wrapper to communicate the neural network with Snap!

### Requirements:

- Modular Design
- Good coding practices
- Use standard communication protocols

## Software Snap

- Interfacing Snap (Front-end) with Jetson Nano (back-end)
  - WebSocket API ?
  - Web Serial API ?
  - Web USB API ?
  - Custom module inside Snap! ?

### Requirements:

- Modular Design
- Good coding practices
- Use standard communication protocols

## Hardware Jetbots

- Assemble prototype
- Create assembly instructions
- Electronics wiring diagrams

### Requirements:

- Easy assembly
- Assembly using common tools
- No specialized machinery
- Modular design with the possibility to remove/place the Jetson Nano easily

## Deliverables

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**Main goal:** Develop, design and implement teaching materials on artificial intelligence (AI) for schools (primary schools, age 9-11 years).

- SNAP! course for kids
- Jetbot assembly tutorial
- Replicable projects using SNAP! as frontend:
  - Image classification
  - Predefined object detection with camera: (or rtp, rtsp, rtmp) with ssd-mobilenet
  - Control the Jetbot robot
  - Training convolutional neural network (CNN) for detection of new objects



The complexity of all projects should be hidden, so all projects should be easy to implement using SNAP! as the interface.

## Deliverables, requirements

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- **Learning path (easy to follow):** The teaching material should be easy to follow, with a defined structure that connects each of the topics in a way that is easy to absorb. The material can even have a story telling that proposes solutions to current problems such as global warming, garbage in the oceans, deforestation and more.
- **Content:** The content of the material may be supported by different multimedia means such as videos, images, audio, etc. The way of presenting the content must be precise and easy to understand.
- **Interactive:** The content must be interactive, with gamification strategies that encourage curiosity to continue learning.
- **Learning experience:** The learning experience must be supported by proposed mini-projects, challenges, examples and a final project that unifies all that has been learned.
- **Appropriate use of licenses:** The teaching material must be open and accessible to everybody under the license [CC Attribution-Noncommercial-Share Alike 4.0 International](https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-sa/4.0/) so it is important to make use of resources (videos, audios, images and others) that have a license that allows copying, redistribution, modification and transformation, as far as possible *you should generate your own content under the same license of the course.*

# Documentation

-  **Student Documentation Space**

## Internal Links

- **TEACHERS' TO DO**
- [Session Logs](#)

\* [linux](#)

## External Resources

1. [It's not Magic After All - Machine Learning in Snap! using Reinforcement Learning](#), Sven Jatzlau et al.
2. [I Programming by Children using Snap! Block Programming in a Developing Country](#), by Ken Kahn, Rani Megasari, Erna Piantari, and Enjun Junaeti
3. [Proceedings of the 2020 Constructionism Conference](#)
4. [Hyper Blocks in Snap! v6](#)
5. [External Link](#)

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